

# 30 Years of the Bled eConference From Past to Future

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# 1997 Electronic Commerce: Themes of the Last Decade, and the Next

**Retrospective**

**Prospective**

# 1997

## Electronic Commerce: Themes of the Last Decade, and the Next

### Retrospective

1. From Tool-Driven to Needs-Driven
2. From Structured to Unstructured (data and processes)
3. From Closed to Open

### Prospective

1. Convergence – Computing + Comms = I(C)T
2. De-Stabilisation – 'more markets than hierarchies'
3. Surveillance

2000  
**What Must E.C. Deliver Now?  
Barriers to Progress**

**Re Internet Startups**

**Overcome the gambler's impulse** (e.g. Blockchain)

**Re B2B**

Competition-at-all-costs holds back collaboration

**Re B2C**

**'Marketing as conquest' doesn't and won't work**

**Re eGovernment**

**Lack of participative design & control not service**

# 2007

## eCollaboration

### Some Looming Impediments

- (1) **Identity Management As Threat**  
We need strongly protected pseudonymity
- (2) **The Insecurity Of Consumer Devices**  
From desktops and portables to handhelds
- (3) **Exclusion of People from Stakeholder Scope**  
Participative design is missing, no attention to uses
- (4) **The Lack of Impact Assessment**  
We fail to recognise and mitigate the negatives

# Challenges for the Bled eConference beyond 2012

## eTechnology

- Virtualisation of Data Processing and Storage
- Cameras, smart meters, drones, perhaps an **'Internet of Things'**
- **Internet Traffic Monitoring** ('Deep Packet Inspection')
- Biometrics

## eTechnology-in-use

- **Virtualisation of Organisational Structures and Employment**
- **Data Gathering** – Locations, Comms, Content Access, Social Networks
- **Denial of Anonymity, Denial of Multiple Identities**, Insecure Keys

## eTechnology Politics

- **Dominance of economic drivers over social needs**
- **Dominance of corporate and government interests**  
**over consumer and citizen interests**
  - The Social Media Business Model is Anti-Social
  - Control over the Internet by Governments and the ITU

# Topics – 2012-2017 - ...

- **Social Media & Big Data**  
Hans-Dieter Zimmermann CH, Helen Cripps AU
- **eHealth**  
Nilmini Wickramasinghe AU, Juergen Seitz DE
- **Digital Wellness**  
Christer Carlsson FI
- **Factory of the Future / Smart Factories**  
Christian Kittl AT, Wilfried Sihn AT
- **Education in Digital Economy**  
Mirjana Kljaji Boratnar SI, Matt Glowatz IE

# Challenges Beyond 2017

- **Datified People**
  - The Digital Surveillance Economy, Wearables, Implantables; Ubiquitous, Pervasive, Ambient, Mobile Computing = eObjects
- **Big, Bad Data**
  - **Data Quality:** Syntactic Validity, Appropriate (Id)entity Association, Appropriate Attribute Association, Appropriate Attribute Signification, Accuracy, Precision, Temporal Applicability
  - **Information Quality:** Theoretical Relevance, Practical Relevance, Currency, Completeness, Controls, Auditability
- **Big, Bad Data Analytics ('indistinguishable from magic')**
  - Appropriateness of the Inferencing Technique, Data Meaning, Data Relevance, Transparency of Process, and of Criteria
- **Decisions Delegated to Machines**
- **Tempering the Unbounded Optimism**



**ENJOY  
SLOVENIA !!**

